

# **DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**

## **COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME**

### **M.A. SOCIOLOGY**

### **Semester – II**

**SESSION : 2025-26**



**ESTD: 1958**

## **GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, 491001 (C.G.)**

**(Former Name – Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)**

**NAAC Accredited Grade A<sup>+</sup>, College with CPE - Phase III (UGC), STAR COLLEGE (DBT)**

**Phone : 0788-2212030**

**Website - [www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in](http://www.govtsciencecollegedurg.ac.in), Email – [autonomousandurg2013@gmail.com](mailto:autonomousandurg2013@gmail.com)**



**GOVT. V.Y.T. PG AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE, DURG, CHHATTISGARH**

(Formerly: Govt. Arts & Science College, Durg)

CPE Phase- III By UGC

Awarded Star College by DBT, New Delhi



**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM & MARKING SCHEME**  
**M.A.I,II,III&IV SEMESTER**  
Based On Choice Based Credit System

Session: 2025-26



ESTD: 1958

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## Board of Studies for SOCIOLOGY

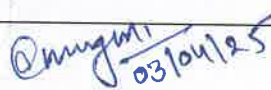



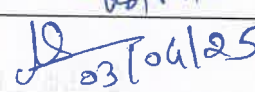
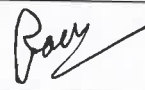
Date : 03/04/2025 2025-26

### Minutes of Board of Studies of SOCIOLOGY

The Meeting of the Board of Studies of the Department of Sociology was held to prepare the syllabus of the Postgraduate programme M.A. Sociology on 03/04/2025.

The following members have attended the Meeting . The Syllabus is accepted as follows by the Board of Studies , from page number ..01.. to....09.. It is being certified that the syllabus has been thoroughly seen, checked and accepted by the board of studies.

The syllabus for M.A. is hereby approved for the session 2025-26

NAME	SIGNATURE
Chairperson/H.O. D Dr. Elizabeth Bhagat	 03/04/25
Departmental Members Dr. Reena Tamrakar Shalini Meshram	 
Subject Expert – Dr. Amarnath Sharma	 03/04/25
Subject Expert – Smt. Lalita Sahu	 03/04/25
V.C. - Nominee – Dr.L.S.Gajpal	online mode
Industry Representative – Arun Kumar Sahu	
Ex. Student – Akhilesh Kumar	
Faculty Of Other Dept.- Dr. Rachita Shrivastava	

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**  
**GOVT. V.Y.T. P.G. AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE DURG**

Approved syllabus for M.A. SOCIOLOGY by the members of Board of Studies for the  
Sessions  
2025-26

The syllabus with the paper combinations is as under  
**Semester - I**

Paper I: Classical Sociological Tradition	Paper II: Philosophical & Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology
Paper III: Social Change in India Practical-1	Paper IV: Rural Society in India

**Semester - II** ✓

Paper I: Classical Sociological Thinkers	Paper II: Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology
Paper III: Sociology of Development Practical-2	Paper IV: Rural sociology

**Semester - III**

Paper I: Classical Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-I
Paper III: Industry & Society in India	Paper IV: Criminology-I
Project Report-I	

**Semester - IV**

Paper I: Modern Sociological Theories	Paper II: Perspectives of Study to Indian Society-II
Paper III: Industrial Sociology	Paper IV: Criminology-II
Project Report-II	



Syllabus and Marking Scheme for Second Semester  
Session 2025-26

Paper No.	Title of the Paper	Marks Allotted in Theory		Marks Allotted in Internal Assessment	
		Max	Min	Max.	Min.
I	Classical Sociological Thinkers	80	16	20	04
II	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	80	16	20	04
III	Sociology of Development	80	16	20	04
IV	Rural Sociology	80	16	20	04
V	Practical - II	100	33		
	Total	420		80	

**Directives for Students, Faculty and Members**

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2020-21. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

Q. 1 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 2 Very short answer type question

(Answer in one or two sentences)

(02 Marks)

Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words)

(04 Marks)

Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words)

(12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short ( 1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer ( 1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.

2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.

3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).

One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20

Marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.

4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:

i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)

ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)

iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)

iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in

rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

**SESSION 2025-26**  
**M.A. SOCIOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER - II**  
**PAPER - I**  
**CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS**  
**शास्त्रीय समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक**

Max. M. – 80, Min. M.- 16

**UNIT – I**

इकाई – 1

**Vilfredo Pareto**

विल्फ्रेडो पैरेटो

- Logical and Non- Logical Action – Meaning -Explanation  
तार्किक और अतार्किक क्रियाएं – अर्थ – व्याख्या
- Residues- Meaning Characteristics Categories and Importance, Derivations – Meaning & Types  
विशिष्ट चालक – अर्थ, विशेषताएं, श्रेणियाँ और महत्व, भ्रांत तर्क – अर्थ और प्रकार
- Theory of Circulation of Elites –Meaning, Explanation  
अभिजात वर्ग के परिभ्रमण का सिद्धांत – अर्थ और व्याख्या
- Contributions to Methodology – Concept of Scientific Sociology, Explanation of Methodology  
पैरेटो का पद्धतिशास्त्र – वैज्ञानिक समाजशास्त्र की अवधारणा और पद्धतिशास्त्र की व्याख्या

**UNIT – II**

इकाई – 2

**Max Weber**

मैक्स वेबर

- Theory of Social Action - Meaning and Categories  
सामाजिक क्रिया के सिद्धांत – अर्थ और श्रेणियाँ
- Concepts of Authority and Bureaucracy - Meaning, Types, Characteristics – Explanation  
सत्ता की अवधारणा – अर्थ, प्रकार, विशेषताएं और व्याख्या
- Protestant Ethics and Sprit of Capitalism – Explanation  
प्रोटेस्टेंट आचार और पूँजीवाद का विकास – व्याख्या
- Contributions to Methodology – Explanation of Theory and Value Judgements  
पद्धतिशास्त्र में योगदान – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या और मूल्यकानात्मक निर्णय

**UNIT – III**

**Talcott Parsons**

टालकॉट पारसन

- Social Action - Meaning, Types, Theory of Action Frame of Reference  
सामाजिक क्रिया – अर्थ, प्रकार और संदर्भ का क्रिया ढाँचा का सिद्धांत
- Pattern Variables – Explanation of Theory  
पैटर्न चर – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या
- Social Stratification - Class, Gender and Race  
सामाजिक स्तरीकरण – वर्ग, जेन्डर और प्रजाति
- Social System – Explanation of Theory  
सामाजिक व्यवस्था – सिद्धांत की व्याख्या

**UNIT – IV**

**Robert K. Merton**

रॉबर्ट के. मर्टन

- Reference Group – Meaning, Definition, Explanation of Theory, Type, Relative Deprivation and Reference Group, Effectes of Reference Group on Human Behaviour  
संदर्भ समूह – अर्थ, परिभाषा, सिद्धांत की व्याख्या, प्रकार, सापेक्षिक वंचितता एवं सन्दर्भ-समूह, मानव व्यवहार पर सन्दर्भ समूह का प्रभाव
- Social Conformity and Anomie – Meaning Definition, Characteristics and Explanation of Theory, Types of Anomie  
सामाजिक अनुरूपता और नियमहीनता – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और सिद्धांत की व्याख्या, नियमहीनता के प्रकार
- Middle Range Theory – Meaning, Definition Explanation of Theory and Criticism  
मध्य-अभिसीमा का सिद्धान्त – अर्थ, परिभाषा और सिद्धांत की व्याख्या
- Functional Paradigm – Meaning, Explanation of Theory  
कार्यात्मक प्रतिमान – अर्थ और व्याख्या

### Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:
  - Q. 1 Very short answer type question  
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
  - Q. 2 Very short answer type question  
(Answer in one or two sentences) (02 Marks)
  - Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words) (04 Marks)
  - Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words) (12 Marks)

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

#### Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).  
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
  - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
  - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
  - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
  - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

### REFERENCES:

- |                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Abraham, F & Morgan, J.H. 1985   | Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin Macmillan, New Delhi.      |
| 2. Aron, R. 1965                    | Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and II Penguin, London.  |
| 3. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2001 | Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi.                               |
| 4. Collins, R. 1997                 | Theoretical Sociology Rawat, Jaipur                                   |
| 5. Coser, L.A. 2001                 | Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat, Jaipur                         |
| 6. Giddens, A. 1977                 | Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An Analysis of Writings of Marx. |
| 7. Rex, J. 1973                     | Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul London.                |
| 8. Turner, J.H. 2001                | The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur                    |



SESSION 2025-26  
M.A. - SOCIOLOGY  
SEMESTER - II  
PAPER - II  
**QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY**  
समाजशास्त्र में मात्रात्मक अनुसन्धान प्रविधियाँ

Max. M.- 80, Min.M. - 16

**UNIT - I**

इकाई -1

**Sampling**

निदर्शन

- Concept - Meaning, Definition and Characteristics  
अवधारणा - अर्थ, परिभाषा और विशेषताएं
- Types - Probability and Non - Probability Sampling  
प्रकार - संभाव्यता और असंभाव्यता निदर्शन
- Importance and Limitations of Sampling  
निदर्शन का महत्व और सीमाएं
- Problem and Reliability of Sampling  
निदर्शन की समस्या और विश्वसनीयता

**UNIT - II**

इकाई -2

**Quantitative Method and Survey Research**

मात्रात्मक विधियाँ और सर्वेक्षण अनुसंधान

- Techniques of Survey Research - Interview - Meaning, Definition, Objective, Types, Processes Merits & Demerits  
सर्वेक्षण अनुसंधान की प्रविधियाँ - साक्षात्कार - अर्थ, परिभाषा, उद्देश्य, प्रकार, प्रक्रिया, गुण और दोष
- Tools of Research - Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule - Meaning, Definition, Types, Merits & Demerits  
अनुसंधान के उपकरण - प्रश्नावली की तैयारी और साक्षात्कार अनुसूची - अर्थ, परिभाषा, प्रकार, गुण और दोष
- Processing of Data - Classification, Tabulation, Analysis, Interpretation and Report Writing  
डेटा का प्रसंस्करण - वर्गीकरण, सारणीयन, विश्लेषण, व्याख्या और प्रतिवेदन
- Use of Computer in Data Processing  
दत्त प्रक्रिया में कम्प्यूटर का उपयोग

**UNIT - III**

इकाई -3

**Measurement and Scaling Techniques**

प्रमाणन तथा पैमाना प्रविधियाँ

- Scaling Techniques - Meaning, Types and Importance  
अनुमापन - अर्थ, प्रकार और महत्व
- Levels of Measurements - Types of Scales - Nominal and Ordinal - Explanation  
अनुमापन के स्तर - प्रमाणों के प्रकार - नामिक और क्रमिक पैमाना - व्याख्या
- Reliability and Validity of Scaling  
प्रमाणन की विश्वसनीयता और वैधता
- Measures of Social Distance - Thurstone, Likert and Bogardus Scale  
सामाजिक दूरी के मापन - थर्स्टोन, लिक्ट और बोगार्डस का पैमाना

**UNIT - IV**

इकाई - 4

**Statistics in Social Research**

सामाजिक अनुसन्धान में सांख्यिकी

- Measures of Central Tendency- Mean, Median and Mode  
केन्द्रीय प्रवृत्ति की माप - माध्य, माध्यिका और बहुलक
- Measures of Dispersion - Standard Deviation  
प्रसरण की माप - मानक प्रसरण
- Correlation Analysis - Chi Square  
सह-सम्बन्ध विश्लेषण - काई स्क्वेयर
- Quantitative Vs. Qualitative Research in Sociology  
समाजशास्त्र में गणनात्मक बनाम गुणात्मक अनुसंधान

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### REFERENCES:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Bailey, K.D. 1979                       | Methodology of social Research Macmillan, Free Press.   |
| 2. Bryman, Allan 1988                      | Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin, Hyman, London  |
| 3. Ethance, D.M.                           | Fundamental of Statistics   |
| 4. Irvine, J.M. et al 1979                 | Demystifying social statistic, Pluto Press, London.   |
| 5. Lutz, G, M 1983                         | Understanding social statistics, Macmillan Publishing Co.Inc., New York.  |
| 6. Mukherjee, R, 1979                      | What will it be? Explorations in Inductive sociology, Allied Publishers, Bomaby.  |
| 7. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000                    | Methodology in Socical Research Dilemas and Perspectives,<br>Essay in honour of Ramakrishna Mukharjee, Sage Publication, New Delhi. |
| 8. Wilkinson, T.S. and<br>Bhandarkar, P.L. | Methodology and Techniques of Social Research: Himalaya<br>Publication House, Bombay.   |

**SESSION 2025-26**  
**M.A. SOCIOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER - II**  
**PAPER- III**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**  
**विकास का समाजशास्त्र**

Max.M. – 80, Min. M. - 16

**UNIT – I**

**Perspectives of Development**

**विकास के परिप्रेक्ष्य**

- Concept of Development – Meaning, Definition and Characteristics  
विकास की अवधारणा – अर्थ, परिभाषा और विशेषताएं
- Planning & Development – Role of Intellectual and Bureaucracy in Planning and Development  
योजना और विकास – भारत में नियोजन एवं विकास में बुद्धिजीवी वर्ग और नौकरशाही की भूमिका
- Ecological Prospective – Meaning and Main Elements of Ecological Development  
पारिस्थितिक परिप्रेक्ष्य – पर्यावरणीय विकास का अर्थ और प्रमुख तत्व
- Liberal Prospective – Meaning, Marxian and Gandhian Theory of Development  
उदार परिप्रेक्ष्य – अर्थ, मार्क्सवादी और विकास का गांधीवादी सिद्धांत

**UNIT – II**

**Changing Conception of Human Development**

**मानवीय विकास की बदलती संकल्पना**

- Economic Development vs. Human Development – Various States and Human Development and Human Development Report  
आर्थिक विकास बनाम मानवीय विकास – विभिन्न राज्य और मानवीय विकास तथा मानव विकास रिपोर्ट
- Human Indicator Index - Explanation  
मानव सूचक सूचकांक – व्याख्या
- Sustainable Development – Concept, Historical Background, Elements and Indicators of Sustainable Development, Suggestion  
सतत विकास – अवधारणा, ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, सतत विकास के मूल तत्व और संकेतक, सुझाव
- Utility of Information Technology and its Challenges  
सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी की उपयोगिता और चुनौतियाँ

**UNIT – III**

**इकाई – 3**

**Indian Experience on Development**

**विकास के भारतीय अनुभव**

- Planning and Development of India – Meaning, Definition, Planning in India - Planning Before and After Independence  
भारत में नियोजन और विकास – अर्थ, परिभाषा, भारत में नियोजन – स्वतंत्रता के पूर्व और पश्चात नियोजन
- Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans - Success and Limitation of Five Year Plans  
पंचवर्षीय योजनाओं का समाजशास्त्रीय विश्लेषण – पंचवर्षीय योजनाओं की सफलता एवं सीमाएं
- Globalization and Their Socio Cultural Impact - Meaning, Definition of Globalization and Their Socio Cultural Impact  
वैश्वीकरण और उसका सामाजिक सांस्कृतिक प्रभाव – वैश्वीकरण का अर्थ, परिभाषा और उसके सामाजिक सांस्कृतिक प्रभाव
- Role of NGO's – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics & Importance  
गैर-सरकारी संगठनों की भूमिका – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और महत्व

**UNIT – IV**

**इकाई – 4**

**Consequences of Development**

**विकास का परिणाम**

- Problem of Development – Problems of Agriculture, Village Labour, Village Artisans, Village Industry, Village Education, Village Health and Village Organizations  
विकास की समस्या – कृषि, ग्रामीण श्रम, ग्रामीण शिल्पी, ग्रामीण उद्योग, ग्रामीण शिक्षा, ग्रामीण स्वास्थ्य और ग्रामीण संगठन की समस्याएं
- Social Consequences of Economic Reforms – Meaning, Policies of Economic Reforms, Economic Reforms in India and Social Consequences  
आर्थिक सुधारों के सामाजिक परिणाम – अर्थ, आर्थिक सुधारों की नीतियाँ, भारत में आर्थिक सुधार और उसके सामाजिक परिणाम
- Regional Planning and Development - Regional Imbalance in India – Meaning and Indicators, Planned Measures to Reduce Regional Imbalance  
स्थानीय योजना और विकास – भारत में क्षेत्रीय असंतुलन – अर्थ और सूचक, क्षेत्रीय असंतुलन को दूर करने की दिशा में नियोजित उपाय
- Environmental Issues – Environmental Development – Meaning and Main Elements of Environmental Development.  
पर्यावरणीय मुद्दे – पर्यावरणीय विकास – अर्थ और पर्यावरणीय विकास के प्रमुख तत्व



### Directives for Students, Faculty and Members

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2025-26. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| Q. 1 Very short answer type question<br>(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 2 Very short answer type question<br>(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words)                | (04 Marks) |
| Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words)                | (12 Marks) |

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
Very Short (2 Questions) Maximum two sentence	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks	2 x 2 = 4 Marks
Short (1 Question) 200- 250 words	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks	1 x 4 = 4 Marks
Long answer (1 Question) 400-450 words	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks	1 x 12 = 12 Marks

### Note:

1. Question no. 1 and Question 2 will be compulsory.
2. Question no. 3 and 4 will consist of 2 optional questions of which one has to be attempted.
3. As mentioned above, two compulsory very short answer type questions (2+2 marks).  
One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
  - i. Internal Test in each paper (20 marks)
  - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
  - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
  - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

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- |                                   |   |
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| 6. Naidu, R. 1971                 | Values in Models of Modernisation Vikas, New Delhi                          |
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**SESSION 2025-26**  
**M.A. SOCIOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER - II**  
**PAPER - IV**  
**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**  
**ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र**

**Max.M. - 80, Min.M. - 16**

**UNIT - I**

**इकाई - 1**

**Approaches and Scope**

**उपागम एवं विषय क्षेत्र**

- **Scope of Rural Sociology**  
ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र का विषय क्षेत्र
- **Approaches to the Study of Rural Sociology – Historical, Structural Functional, Comparative Interdisciplinary and Cross-Cultural Approach**  
ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र के अध्ययन के उपागम – ऐतिहासिक, संरचनात्मक-प्रकार्यात्मक, तुलनात्मक, अंतर अनुशासन और मिश्रित सांस्कृतिक उपागम
- **Caste – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Function, Importans and Demerites, Changes and Caste Tension**  
जाति – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, कार्य, महत्व और दोष, जाति व्यवस्था में परिवर्तन और जातीय तनाव
- **Jajmani System - Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Importance, Demerits and Changes in Jajmani System**  
जजमानी व्यवस्था – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, महत्व, दोष और परिवर्तन

**UNIT - II**

**इकाई - 2**

**Rural Social Structure**

**ग्रामीण सामाजिक संरचना**

- **Social Structure – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics**  
सामाजिक संरचना – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं
- **Rural Social Stratification – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Main Base-Stratification and Caste System**  
ग्रामीण सामाजिक स्तरीकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, मुख्य आधार स्तरीकरण और जाति व्यवस्था
- **Rural Economy - Meaning, Concept, Types - Agriculture, Alericulture, Floriculture, Livestock Breeding, Handicrafts, Small & Cottage Industry**  
ग्रामीण अर्थव्यवस्था – अर्थ, अवधारणा, प्रकार, कृषि, सब्जी की खेती, फूलों की खेती, पशुपालन, हस्तकला, लघु तथा कुटीर उद्योग
- **Caste Panchayat, Dominant Castes and Rural Factions – Meaning, Definition, Concept, Role of Caste Panchayat in Rural Societies, General features of Faction, Types of Factions, Folk society & Factionalism, Caste & Faction**  
जाति पंचायत – अर्थ, अवधारणा, ग्रामीण समाज में जाति व्यवस्था की भूमिका, प्रबल जाति एवं ग्रामीण गुट, गुट की सामान्य विशेषताएं, गुट के प्रकार, लोक समाज और गुटवाद और जाति एवं गुट

**UNIT - III**

**इकाई - 3**

**Major Rural Institutions**

**मुख्य ग्रामीण संस्थाएं**

- **Rural Family and Rural Joint Family – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Changes in Rural Family, Factors Responsible for Changes in Rural Family.**  
ग्रामीण परिवार एवं ग्रामीण संयुक्त परिवार – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, परिवर्तन, उत्तरदायी कारक
- **Rural Religion - Meaning, Definition, Meaning of Rural Religion, Characteristics Role of Religion in Rural life.**  
ग्रामीण धर्म – धर्म का सामान्य अर्थ, परिभाषा, ग्रामीण धर्म का अर्थ, विशेषताएं, ग्रामीण जीवन में धर्म की भूमिका
- **Rural Leadership – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics and Types, Changing Pattern of Rural Leadership.**  
ग्रामीण नेतृत्व – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रकार, ग्रामीण नेतृत्व के परिवर्तित प्रतिमान
- **Rural Power Structure – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Changing Stages of Power, Indian Rural Power Structure**  
ग्रामीण शक्ति संरचना – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, शक्ति का परिवर्तित स्तर, भारतीय ग्रामीण शक्ति संरचना

**UNIT – IV**

इकाई – 4

**Development and Change**

विकास और परिवर्तन

- Impact of Industrialization and Urbanization on Rural Society – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Changes in Rural Society due to Industrialization & Urbanization  
औद्योगिकरण एवं नगरीकरण का ग्रामीण समाज पर प्रभाव – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं और औद्योगिकरण एवं नगरीकरण के कारण ग्रामीण समाज में परिवर्तन
- Sanskritization – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Process, Social Change, Favourable Conditions  
संस्कृतिकरण – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, प्रक्रिया, सामाजिक परिवर्तन और सहायक दशाएं
- Rural Development Programme – Meaning, Definition, Major Rural Development Programme - Integrated Rural Development Programme, Antyodaya Programme, National Rural Employment Programme, Swarnajayanti Gram Swarojgar Yojana (SGSY), Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme (RLEGP)  
ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रम – अर्थ, परिभाषा, मुख्य ग्रामीण कार्यक्रम – समन्वित ग्रामीण विकास कार्यक्रम, अन्त्योदय कार्यक्रम, राष्ट्रीय रोजगार कार्यक्रम, स्वर्ण जयंती स्वरोजगार योजना, भूमिहीन रोजगार गारंटी कार्यक्रम
- Globalization and its Impact on Rural India – Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Globalization & Agrarian  
वैश्वीकरण का ग्रामीण भारत पर प्रभाव – अर्थ, परिभाषा, विशेषताएं, वैश्वीकरण और कृषक

**General Instructions for Students/ Member**

Question paper format for the Post-Graduate Examination has been revised from the Session 2023-24. The revised format will be applicable for all the question papers of Semester I, II, III & IV. The Following are the main points of the new format:

1. The question paper will be of 80 marks (as before)
2. Questions will be asked Unit-wise in each question paper.
3. From each Unit, the questions will be asked as follows:

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| Q. 1 Very short answer type question<br>(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 2 Very short answer type question<br>(Answer in one or two sentences) | (02 Marks) |
| Q. 3 Short answer type question (Answer in 200-250 words)                | (04 Marks) |
| Q. 4 Long answer type questions (Answer in 400-450 words)                | (12 Marks) |

Type of Question	Unit – I	Unit – II	Unit – III	Unit- IV
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**Note:**

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One short answer type question with internal choice (4 marks) and one long answer type there will be Questions of 20 marks from each unit and of total 80 marks from all the four units of the syllabus/ syllabi.
4. Internal Assessment Examination will be as follows:
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  - ii. Seminar (Power point presentation) in any one of the paper (20 marks)
  - iii. Assignment in each of the remaining papers (excluding the paper of Seminar. (20 marks)
  - iv. Average of marks obtained in internal test + seminar in any one paper and marks obtained in internal test + assignment in rest of the papers will be calculated and taken into consideration.

**REFERENCES:**

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|-----------------------------|---|
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| 3. Desai, A.R. 1979         | Rural Society in Transition Popular, Mumbai                                 |
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**SESSION 2025-26**  
**M.A. SOCIOLOGY,**  
**SEMESTER - II**  
**PRACTICAL WORK**

**MM. - 100**

**Practical Work - II**

Practical based on fieldwork with Excursion and preparation of tools (Interview Guide and Case Study)  
marks allotted 50 examined by external and internal examiner)

Viva voce - 50 marks by external and internal examiner